



TRAUMA

The word trauma is used to describe experiences or situations that are emotionally painful and distressing and that overwhelm people's ability to cope, leaving them powerless.

Examples of traumatic events include the death of someone you love, experiencing abuse, a vehicle accident, an extremely difficult relationship or breakup.



PLATINUM
HEALTH

What to expect if you were exposed to Trauma?

It is normal to have strong reactions following a distressing or frightening event, but these should begin to reduce after a few weeks. Trauma signs to look out for include the following:

Physical

- Chills
- Difficulty breathing
- Dizziness
- Elevated blood pressure
- Fainting
- Fatigue
- Grinding teeth
- Headaches
- Muscle tremors
- Nausea
- Pain
- Profuse sweating
- Rapid heart rate
- Twitches
- Weakness

Cognitive/Mental

- Blaming someone
- Change in alertness
- Confusion
- Hyper-vigilance
- Increased or decreased awareness of surroundings
- Intrusive images
- Memory problems
- Nightmares
- Poor abstract thinking
- Poor attention
- Poor concentration
- Poor decision-making
- Poor problem solving

Emotional

- Agitation
- Anxiety
- Apprehension
- Denial
- Depression
- Emotional shock
- Fear
- Feeling overwhelmed
- Grief
- Guilt
- Inappropriate emotional response
- Irritability
- Loss of emotional control

Behavioural

- Increased alcohol consumption
- Antisocial acts
- Change in activity
- Change in communication
- Change in sexual functioning
- Change in speech pattern
- Emotional outbursts
- Inability to rest
- Change in appetite
- Pacing
- Startle reflex intensified
- Suspiciousness
- Social withdrawal

PRACTICE SELF-CARE THROUGH YOUR HEALING JOURNEY

by regularly taking action to do things that feel good and loving for yourself. Ideas for practicing self-care include the following:



PHYSICAL

- Go for a walk
- Dance
- Hike
- Swim
- Get a hug
- Play with a dog
- Clean and reorganize your room
- Take a bath



MENTAL

- Read a book
- Learn a new skill like photography or drawing
- Do a DIY project.
- Turn your phone off.



EMOTIONAL

- Meditate
- Practice Yoga
- Light a candle
- Talk with a friend
- Go on a date
- Write in your journal.
- Write down a list of things you are grateful for

Healing from trauma might feel overwhelming but know that you are not alone and help is available. For more information or assistance, you are welcome to contact Platinum Health's Mental Health Services (014 590 1700 or 080 000 6942). EAP Counsellors (010 133 0525) are also available 24 hours per day, 7 days per week to offer counselling and support.

